

July 2009

International Federation of Infection Control

IFIC *e***-News**

http://www.theific.org/

Chair Update

Dear IFIC members,

As indicated by our mission statement: *IFIC facilitates worldwide networking of individuals and societies active in infection prevention & control by fostering communication, providing essential tools and educational materials as well as helping in the development of infection control organizations where needed.*

Our activity therefore continues to revolve around current and future infection control societies and organisations. However we have recognised that there are individuals who want to participate more actively within IFIC on a personal basis. Alternatively, there are many infection control professionals in countries where a society are still not present or, for some reason, may not be very active.



Michael Borg Chair, 2009 IFIC Board

For this reason, following the resolution of the 2008 Annual General Meeting, IFIC Associate Membership in IFIC has also been made available on a personal basis. This facility is now active and online registration can be undertaken through the Associate Membership webpage in the IFIC website or directly at http://www.theific.org/pre_registration.asp.

Membership is free for around 100 low resource countries; this ensures there is no obstacle to

(Continued on page 2)

AGM ANNOUNCEMENT

IFIC's Annual General Meeting will be held in Vilnius on Saturday, October 10, 2009 at 12:30 p.m. Each Member Society will have one vote at the meeting.

Please make sure that whoever is appointed as your society's delegate to the conference attends the AGM to represent your society.

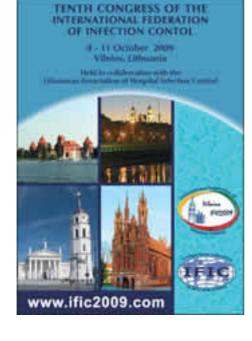
We also would like to invite your society's delegate to a Member's Luncheon that will be held on Friday October 9, 2009. We will be sending invitations and further information in the coming weeks.

2009 IFIC CONGRESS

LITHUANIA 6-11 October 2009 10th IFIC Congress Vilnius Lithuania

Inside this issue:

Associate Membership	2
Patron member spotlight	2
2009 IFIC Congress	3
Patron Members	4
Tidbit	5
APIC conference	5
WHO Safety Challenge	6
CHICA Conference	9
Scholarship Winners	10
Strategic Partners	11
SIG Meetings	11



Chair Update continued (Continued from page 1)

Donations to support the work of the Federation are welcome. Donations can be designated for either general or scholarship funds. The scholarship fund was established to increase participation at IFIC conferences for under-funded member delegates.

Contributions to IFIC can be sent to:

Pamela Allen 47 Wentworth Green Portadown Co Armagh BT62 3WG N Ireland UK Email: <u>info@theific.org</u> whoever wants to join IFIC and network with other individuals and societies. A nominal fee of £25.00 is requested from applicants from developed countries; these members will not only be supporting this initiative but can also directly assist colleagues who are still developing infection prevention and control in their countries or hospitals. We also hope that this initiative will also help create critical masses of individual members that ultimately foster viable organisations.

More information can be found in the IFIC website. I encourage you all, to become IFIC Associate Members and in this way assist in the Federation's continued growth and output.

Thank you, Michael Borg Chair, 2009 IFIC Board

ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP A New Category of Membership Now Available



Associate members are defined as individuals professionally involved or interested in IPC as well as non-commercial organizations which do not fulfill the criteria of full members. They are entitled to receive all published materials as well as any other benefits open to members. However they are not be entitled to vote or hold office.

Why become an Associate Member?

Affiliate with a respected unified global IPC voice

Associate membership offers an opportunity to better clinical practice by sharing challenges and successes with professionals of similar backgrounds and will remain updated on what is going-on worldwide in IPC. Membership also facilitates possibilities to associate and exchange ideas with internationally renowned medical specialists and scientists. It also provides support for less experienced professionals to access ideas, write publications, apply for scholarships etc.

Get access to experts in IPC Novice infection control professionals can utilize contact opportunities to obtain help from more es-

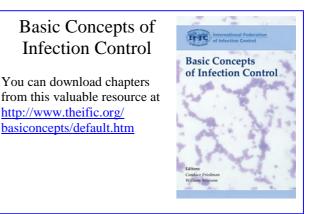
(Continued on page 6)

PATRON MEMBER SPOTLIGHT:

Virox Technologies Inc.

The Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) Technology has been approved by the FDA in the United States as a 8 minute high level disinfectant for the reprocessing of heat-sensitive critical and semi-critical devices and surgical instruments under the brand name Resert XL HLD and marketed by The Steris Corporation. This ready-to- use, device compatible, oxidative chemistry is a non-toxic, environmentally preferable alternative to gluteraldehyde disinfectants. It maintains AHP's excellent safety profile as it is non-sensitizing and does not require special ventilation or fume hoods. For more information, please visit <u>www.virox.com</u>.





2009 IFIC CONGRESS

KEYNOTE LECTURES:

Getting to Zero and Other Possible Dreams, Donald Goldmann, Institute for Health Improvement (IHI), Cambridge, USA

Global strategies for antimicrobial resistance prevention and control, Gerald Dziekan, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland

Dynamics of MRSA spread in healthcare settings and beyond, Hajo Grundmann, EARSS Bilthoven, The Netherlands

H1N1: lessons learned and moving forward, Jonathan Van-Tam, University of Nottingham, UK

PARALLEL SYMPOSIA:

WHO symposium

Core components of Infection Control

National Performance Indicators: building on the foundation of sustainable & comparable infection control in Europe Barry Cookson/Ana Paula Coutinho

Achieving a top-down and bottom-up approach to implementing Infection Control programmes in low resource settings Constantin Rimis

IC core components

Carmem Pessoa-Da-Silva

HIS symposium Universal Screening: myth or reality - a health debate

MRSA screening - a targeted approach? MDR Gram negatives - is screening appropriate? Screening for VRE - a cost effective approach?	Tim Boswell & Stephan Harbarth Gary French Hilary Humphries
APIC symposium Science at the Bedside in Every Country	
Why we need elimination guides in healthcare settings: the APIC experience Sterilization and Disinfection: navigating the maze of different applications and requirem	Kathy Warye nents William Rutala
CHICA symposium Making Routine IC Practices Routine: 6 things that will really make a difference	
What are Routine Practices and why do they need to be routine? Visibility, Support and Supplies: The foundations for making Routine Practices routine Education, Messages and Tools to Make a Difference	Carol Goldman Cathy Munford Donna Moralejo
WHO symposium Hand hygiene – still a challenge	
Clean Care is Safer Care: First Global Safety Challenge update Impact of hand hygiene improvement on infection rates in high endemic situations More sinks? More rub? More Posters? More hand hygiene? Not necessarily Achieving a culture change for improved hand hygiene compliance	Claire Kilpatrick Gary French Michael Borg Stephan Harbarth

ECDC symposium

Expanding Surveillance of Antimicrobial Resistance, Consumption and Healthcare-Associated Infections: Lessons Learned from EU

Responding to the Challenge of Antimicrobial Resistance &Dominique L. MonnetHealthcare-Associated InfectionsDominique L. MonnetSurveillance of Antimicrobial Resistance: EARSSHajo GrundmannSurveillance of Antimicrobial Consumption: ESACHerman GoossensECDC Surveillance of Healthcare-Associated InfectionsCarl Suetens

IFIC e-News

Volume 4, Issue 3

Nizam Damani/Carl Seutens

Judith Richards/Candace Friedman

2009 IFIC CONGRESS, continued

(Continued from page 3)

IHA symposium **Communicating the message**

Meet the press Communication during an outbreak Using new media to promote Infection Control		Dianne Dreimanis Wendy Beckingham Walter Popp
WHO symposium Prevention of respiratory infections		
 WHO recommendations for acute respiratory infections and its field evaluation in eastern European countries New WHO policy for TB infection control Main challenges for TB infection control in Europe Ventilation and reduction of infectious risk 		Ana Paula Coutinho Fabio Scano Lucica Ditiu Carmem Pessoa-Da-Silva
German Antisepsis Society Wound antisepsis		
Indications for wound antisepsis and principles of choosing antiseptics Octenidine dihydrochloride: characteristics and use for wound antisepsis Polihexanide: first choice agent for antisepsis of chronic wounds?		Axel Kramer Ojan Assadian G.D Mulder
Antibiotic policies		
Is Antimicrobial Resistance Related to Consumption, and What Can We Do About It? Do antibiotic policies impact on antibiotic resistance? Improving the evidence base for antimicrobial stewardship interventions: the ORION a	pproach	Dominique Monnet Herman Goossens Barry Cookson
WORKSHOPS & BUZZGROUPS:		
Prevention and control of resistant Gram negatives	Ulrika	Ransjo/Ann Hammelin
Near misses in infection control: improving patient safety by learning from errors	Pola B	renner/Ossama Rasslan
Basic requirements of infection control education	-	Gilmore/TBA
Designing a ward		Ransjo/Walter Popp
Safe needles		Iurphy/Ed Krisiunas
MRSA policies in Europe		Kalenic
A Worldwide View on Infections in the Elderly		ne Nutty
5 moments of Hand Hygiene		Kilpatrick/Nizam Damani
Hand hygiene	0	Khamis
Safe childbirth	-	nch/Akeau Unahalekaka
Clinical Waste Management		siunas/Rolanda Valentiniere
Prevention of nosocomial fungal infections	Ira Sal	kin/Smilja Kalenic

Pro-con debate

Is outcome surveillance really necessary? Policing antibiotic policies



tid-bit (tîd¹bît') *noun* a choice morsel, a piece of information, an item of news about an individual who made a mark in the world of infections.

Sir Alexander Ogston

The most common organism, known by most around the world, is *Staphylocccus aureus*. The man credited with naming this bacterium is Sir Alexander Ogston.

Ogston was born in April 1844 in Aberdeen, Scotland; his father a professor at the University of Aberdeen. He studied extensively in Aberdeen, and later in Prague, Vienna, Berlin, and Paris. Although his general medical practice began in his birthplace, he later became known as a proficient, systematic, and painstaking surgeon, who also was an excellent teacher, advanced beyond the times.

He was published in a variety of journals and fields in the late 1800s including, "The operative treatment of genu valgum", "The growth and maintenance of the articular ends of adult bones", "Report upon micro-organisms in surgical diseases", "Micrococcus poisoning", "Continental criticism of English rifle bullets," and "A new principle for curing clubfoot". Much of his experience came with military surgery and he served in the Egyptian war of 1884 and the Boer War in South Africa in 1899. He was over 70 years of age in 1914 when he was sent to assist with the management of severe trauma during World War I.

Educated before the days of antisepsis, Ogston had the scientific and progressive turn of mind which led him to accept the lead of the new study of bacteriology, so that he was an early convert to the Listerian doctrine. As a student of Lister, he observed his use of carbolic acid as an antiseptic and added it to his own surgical practice. His own studies of suppuration led to his discovery of one of its microbic causes and it is to him that we owe the specific name, *Staphylococcus aureus*. The Greek word, *staphyle*, means bunch of grapes, and due to their golden color, he added *aureus*.

He was honored by Queen Victoria in 1892 and also King Edward VII and King George V. The Aberdeen University Department of Surgery awards an annual prize to the best surgical student. We owe a debt of gratitude to this man who died in 1929 in his beloved Aberdeen.

APIC 2009 Annual Conference

The APIC International Conference and Annual Meeting "The Power of Collaboration" was held June 7-11, 2009 in Ft Lauderdale, FL. There were 3,532 attendees from 30 countries and 1,166 exhibitors. Your IFIC organization was one of the groups that had an exhibit booth for anyone seeking information. Several current Board members, past Board members, and friends of IFIC manned the booth during the 3 days the exhibit hall was open. Many questions were answered and scholarship donations were accepted. Perhaps greatest interest was in the new Associate Membership category.

In addition to the personal interaction, the candy donated by Board members was much appreciated and luggage tags were made for many attendees' backpacks. The convention floor was also a great place to interact with other organizations and companies with an international interest. The Board members had the opportunity to formally meet with some of our corporate sponsors.

We were able to share IFIC's vision, mission and goals to many people from around the world. Thank you to APIC for providing the exhibit space and for providing registration for several IFIC Board members.



WHO's First Global Patient Safety Challenge Where are we now?

Since the formal launch of SAVE LIVES: Clean Your Hands on 5 May 2009, as the new initiative for WHO's First Global Patient Safety Challenge: Clean Care is Safer Care, over 5500 health-care facilities from 121 countries have registered to:

- Receive monthly updates from the First Challenge
- Be part of a global movement to improve hand hygiene and join a network of countries already running hand hygiene campaigns to ensure hand hygiene improvement is sustained
- Access and utilise WHO's Guidelines on Hand Hygiene in Health Care and supporting implementation tools
- Share knowledge and successes with others
- Make patient safety a priority in health care, everywhere.

5500 health-care facilities registered for SAVE LIVES: Clean Your Hands, as of end June 2009



MAP at http://www.who.int/gpsc/5may/slcyh_map_registrants.jpg

(Continued on page 7)

(Continued from page 2)

ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP

tablished colleagues internationally. In turn, established specialists can genuinely make a concrete difference to improve IPC worldwide.

Enjoy benefits that make a difference

Associate members receive subscription to the peer-reviewed International Journal of Infection Control as well as IFIC's electronic newsletter. They also obtain a certificate suitable for framing, e-mail announcements of journal, conferences and projects, scientific updates plus discounted conference registration.

Membership fees (yearly): Associate members £25

IFIC recognises that individuals who live and work in low resource countries might be restricted from applying for membership because of limited financial resources. Therefore registration fees are waived for such applicants. A list of these countries may be found at http://www.theific.org/waivedmembership.asp

Registration for Associate Membership is now available at http://www.theific.org/pre_registration.asp

WHO's First Global Patient Safety Challenge

Much has been achieved around the world to improve hand hygiene practices in recent years, including 120 ministries of health pledging their commitment, which over the last three years has given great impetus for galvanising action.

Countries pledged to reduce health care-associated infections (HCAI) as of May 2009



However, the need to prevent avoidable infections in health care is greater than ever and fortunately the enthusiasm at country level is also still evident and growing. As of a 2009 survey conducted by the First Global Patient Safety Challenge, 38 countries are running hand hygiene campaigns.

Nations/subnations with Hand Hygiene Campaigns as of May 2009



This, therefore, is truly the opportune time to focus on:

- Sustaining hand hygiene improvement
 - b Ensure hand hygiene stays as a priority on national health-care agendas
 - Ensure hand hygiene is continually acknowledged as an essential basis for the attainment of effective infection control and patient safety
 - *Ensure the 'My 5 moments for hand hygiene' are applied in practice*
- Demonstrating that hand hygiene makes a substantial contribution to the reduction of health care-associated infections.

Moving forward with action

There are, and must continue to be, many approaches to achieving sustained hand hygiene improvement and reductions in HCAI. Some examples are:

(Continued on page 8)

(Continued from page 6)

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WHO's First Global Patient Safety Challenge

1. Using WHO's revised implementation tools launched on 5 May 2009 - over 40 are available; here is just some information about using these tools:

The strategy described in the 'Guide to the Implementation of the WHO Multimodal Hand Hygiene Improvement Strategy' has been designed for use by any healthcare facility irrespective of the level of resources or whether the facility has already implemented any hand hygiene initiatives, and features information about using the implementation tools, for example:

• Ward Infrastructure Survey If your healthcare facility is looking to improve its infrastructure, this is a one in a range of tools that can support the implementation of system change. Use the survey in your area (pg 12 of the guide) - download from the website at http://www.who.int/gpsc/5may/tools/system change/en/index.html

• Improving Safety Climate Perhaps your facility is trying to improve its safety climate? There are several initiatives you can use, one of which is to prepare a targeted letter which advocates hand hygiene and which can be sent to senior clinical and administrative managers. Such a communiqué can help initial dialogue with key decision makers and encourage investment in hand hygiene as an important means of reducing HCAI. You can find guidance on pg 30 of the guide and download a template letter from the website at http://www.who.int/gpsc/5may/tools/safety_climate/en/index.html

• **Observation Form** In order to have a true indicator of health-care workers' behaviour related to hand hygiene, data should be collected while observing HCWs during routine care. Consider how often your setting is monitoring hand hygiene performance to ensure improvement and use this tool as necessary (pg 23 of the guide) - download from the website at

http://www.who.int/gpsc/5may/tools/evaluation_feedback/en/index.html

Mar	2009 Working Version	cture Survey	andwi	l be reiz	ued in t	s final format al	e late	vrdate. ti	is upable in the present
1.	Date:			2.	lospit	al:			
3.	Ward:			4.	Servic	e:			
5.	Department (please select the department which is closest to yours):								
	Internal medicine	Surgery		Intensi	ve care	unit		Mixed r	nedical/surgical
	Emergency unit	Distetrics		Paedia	trics			Long-te	im/rehabilitation
	Outpatient clinic	Cther							
6.	Position of the person completing this questionnaire:								
	Head nurse	🔲 Head physician		Study	coordin	ator		Study d	Seputy coordinator
	Dther team membe								
r.	Number of health-care	workers on this ward:		- 11	11595	Ph Ph	ysici	ans	Auxiliarie
8.,	Is water regularly avai	lable?		Abways		termittently		Rarsly	Never
9.	Is running water avail	able?		Yes		10			
10.	Is water clean?			Yes		lo		Don't ki	now
11	is an alcohol-based ha	ındrub available?	0	Always		stermittently	0	Rarely	O Never
12	If yes, what type of ha	ndrub dispensers are av	vailat	de? (m	ultiple	choice)			
	Pocket bottle	Bottle affixed to t	nolley	firey	TI 6	ottle affired	to be	ed.	U Wall dispense

2. A continued call for action in all countries and health-care facilities, including:

- Registering your facility and/or asking 5 others to do the same
- · Finding out if there is an existing hand hygiene campaign in your country and seeing what you can do to support it
- Listing 5 areas for improvement in your facility and discussing these with your colleagues
- Submitting a case study to SL:CYHs
- Using a multimodal strategy to ensure sustained hand hygiene improvement.

IFIC e-News

Volume 4, Issue 3

WHO's First Global Patient Safety Challenge

(Continued from page 8)

3. Consider 'filling in the gaps'

- Have you considered what the patient safety research priorities are in your health-care setting and have you considered publishing your work?
 - WHO Patient Safety identified that in developing countries studies looking at the cost effectiveness of patient safety activities are important. In developed countries, studies on enhancing communications and safety culture were deemed priority
 - WHO's Guidelines on Hand Hygiene in Health Care clearly outline the gaps that exist in the knowledge and evidence base and where further work is required, for example:
 - ⇒ Identifying models for patient participation in hand hygiene promotion in different cultural and social settings
 - ⇒ Exploring the role of alcohol-based handrub in preventing the spread of spore-forming pathogens Establishing the duration of surgical hand preparation using alcohol-based handrub.

WHO's **SAVE LIVES: Clean Your Hands** initiative has already re-galvanised action and it can be clearly acknowledged that many are taking continued steps to support the reduction and prevention of HCAI. Case studies have already been submitted to the SL:CYHs website and the First Challenge team is aiming to make progress on facilitating further sharing of knowledge between the nations/subnations running hand hygiene campaigns.

Find out more and contact us: www.who.int/gpsc/ savelives@who.int

You can also learn more by attending sessions that give up-to-date information on the First Global Patient Safety Challenge and developments in infection control. In 2009 these include at the IFIC Conference in October as well as other conferences around the world this autumn. WHO is dependent on and grateful to our many infection prevention and control partners who work directly to improve patient safety at the point of care.

National Education Conference on Infection Prevention and Control Community and Hospital Infection Control Association - Canada (CHICA-Canada)

IFIC Board members were welcomed at the 2009 CHICA conference in St. Johns, Newfoundland and Labrador. CHICA members hold an annual fun run to raise money for IFIC scholarships. There were approximately 25 runners/walkers at the 4th annual CHICA-IFIC run. Many thanks to participants.

Congratulations to Sue Lafferty from Alberta who was the sponsorship leader and who collected the largest number of pledges (almost \$600) and, of course, to Marion Yetman who organized and coordinated the run. As always, we must acknowledge and thank CHICA-Canada's Board of Directors who, on behalf of CHICA, always adds extra monies to the pot. This year the entire donation to IFIC is in excess of \$3,700 CAD!! We look forward to running with

you all next year at 0630 hrs on Monday, May 31, 2010 during CHICA's Annual Conference to be held in Vancouver, British Columbia.





Page 9

IFIC e-News

2009 IFIC CONGRESS SCHOLARSHIPS

IFIC is pleased to announce that the following delegates have been awarded scholarships to attend the Tenth Congress of the International Federation of Infection Control (IFIC2009). There are sessions dedicated to these presentations during the congress. Congratulations to all.

Gulmira Djumalieva

Kyrgyz Republic Experience with the national program for infection control in the Kyrgyz republic

Brahmaputra Marjadi

Indonesia Development of a proxy surveillance for intravenous line-related bacteraemia in remote Indonesia

Claire Farrugia

Malta Delivering the message: improving infection control communication

Greta Gailiene

Lithuania Surgical site infections in cardiosurgery

Noel Abela

Malta Identifying perceptions & beliefs: the first challenge in every hand hygiene compliance initiative

Altaf Ahmed

Pakistan IDSP health and hygiene program in Pakistan.

Naowanit Ponpinit

Thailand Reduction of catheter-associated urinary tract infections at Udonthani hospital, Thailand

Ann Higgins

Ireland Incidence of MRSA at admission to hospital – a prospective four year study

Ruta Bagonaite

Lithuania The situation of MRSA control in Lithuanian general hospitals

Amani A El Kholy

Egypt Decreasing the rate of central line associated bloodstream infection in a tertiary hospital

Sergejs Kuznecovs

Latvia MRSA and tobacco smoking: the crossroad of epidemics

Ruta Lulianskyte

Lithuania Management of needlestick and sharps injuries and exposure to body fluids of medical personnel





IFIC SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

The SIGs will be meeting at the IFIC Congress in Vilnius. Join them at the following times:

Friday, October 9, 7:30 a.m.

- Hand hygiene business meeting
- Construction business meeting

Friday, October 9, 4:00 p.m.

- Designing a ward scientific workshop
- Safe needles scientific workshop

Saturday, October 10, 7:30 a.m.

Surveillance business meeting

Saturday, October 10, 4:00 p.m.

- Hand hygiene scientific workshop
- Safe childbirth scientific workshop

Sunday, October 11, 7:30 a.m.

- Safe needles business meeting
- Safe childbirth business meeting

We would like to acknowledge and thank our corporate Strategic Partners for their support and assistance in the fulfillment of our projects and initiatives



IFIC welcomes ICNet as a new Strategic Partner! Their website is http://www.icnetplc.com/